

Supplementary Table S1 Weighted distribution of sociodemographic characteristics by schizophrenia diagnosis: results from survey-adjusted likelihood-ratio tests

Characteristic	No diagnosis of schizophrenia	Diagnosis of schizophrenia	Total	p-value
N	158,624,109 (99.7%)	547,202 (0.3%)	159,171,311 (100.0%)	
Sex				0.061
Male	74,253,410 (46.8%)	299,289 (54.7%)	74,552,698 (46.8%)	
Female	84,370,700 (53.2%)	247,913 (45.3%)	84,618,613 (53.2%)	
Age group				< 0.001
18-29	35,137,059 (22.2%)	42,283 (7.7%)	35,179,342 (22.1%)	
30-39	33,335,008 (21.0%)	76,667 (14.0%)	33,411,675 (21.0%)	
40-59	55,882,565 (35.2%)	298,876 (54.6%)	56,181,441 (35.3%)	
≥ 60	34,269,477 (21.6%)	129,376 (23.6%)	34,398,853 (21.6%)	
Race				0.484
White	68,625,194 (43.3%)	232,796 (42.5%)	68,857,990 (43.3%)	
Black	18,203,835 (11.5%)	52,351 (9.6%)	18,256,186 (11.5%)	
Asian	1,461,680 (0.9%)	1,643 (0.3%)	1,463,323 (0.9%)	
Mixed	69,458,677 (43.8%)	259,435 (47.4%)	69,718,112 (43.8%)	
Indigenous	863,839 (0.5%)	976 (0.2%)	864,815 (0.5%)	
Education				< 0.001
No education	9,627,138 (6.1%)	73,986 (13.5%)	9,701,124 (6.1%)	
Basic incomplete	45,393,083 (28.6%)	226,167 (41.3%)	45,619,250 (28.7%)	
Basic complete	12,313,097 (7.8%)	34,042 (6.2%)	12,347,139 (7.8%)	
Secondary incomplete	10,683,257 (6.7%)	18,201 (3.3%)	10,701,458 (6.7%)	
Secondary complete	47,337,544 (29.8%)	119,758 (21.9%)	47,457,302 (29.8%)	
University incomplete	8,137,599 (5.1%)	17,604 (3.2%)	8,155,204 (5.1%)	
University complete	25,132,390 (15.8%)	57,445 (10.5%)	25,189,835 (15.8%)	
Region				0.471
North	12,467,525 (7.9%)	27,110 (5.0%)	12,494,635 (7.8%)	
Northeast	41,948,447 (26.4%)	158,368 (28.9%)	42,106,815 (26.5%)	
Southeast	68,899,654 (43.4%)	248,841 (45.5%)	69,148,495 (43.4%)	
South	23,297,574 (14.7%)	76,151 (13.9%)	23,373,724 (14.7%)	
Midwest	12,010,909 (7.6%)	36,733 (6.7%)	12,047,642 (7.6%)	
Urbanicity				0.056
Urban	136,676,609 (86.2%)	494,617 (90.4%)	137,171,226 (86.2%)	
Rural	21,947,501 (13.8%)	52,585 (9.6%)	22,000,085 (13.8%)	
Employed				< 0.001
Yes	97,422,978 (61.4%)	97,430 (17.8%)	97,520,408 (61.3%)	
No	61,201,131 (38.6%)	449,772 (82.2%)	61,650,903 (38.7%)	
Living with a partner				< 0.001
Yes	97,462,522 (61.4%)	235,254 (43.0%)	97,697,775 (61.4%)	
No	61,161,587 (38.6%)	311,948 (57.0%)	61,473,536 (38.6%)	

Data are presented as n (%). Survey-adjusted likelihood-ratio tests were used to assess statistical significance. Significant results ($p < 0.05$) are indicated in bold.