

Supplementary Table 3. Study selection process

Neglected tropical disease	Study design	N studies retrieved	N studies excluded during screening	N reports not retrieved	N studies excluded during eligibility	N included studies
Buruli ulcer	SR	3	0	0	0	3
	RCT	10	5	0	0	5
	RCT-O	2	-	-	-	2
Chagas disease	SR	13	6	0	1	6
	RCT	38	20	2	3	13
	RCT-O	7	-	-	-	7
Dengue and Chikungunya	SR	18	11	1	4	2
	RCT	65	25	3	7	30
	RCT-O	20	-	-	-	20
Dracunculiasis	SR	1	0	0	1	0
	RCT	5	0	2	1	2
	RCT-O	0	-	-	-	0
Echinococcosis	SR	10	3	1	2	4
	RCT	27	17	1	2	7
	RCT-O	0	-	-	-	0
Foodborne trematodiasis	SR	0	0	0	0	0
	RCT	15	8	1	1	5
	RCT-O	1	-	-	-	1
Human African trypanosomiasis (sleeping sickness)	SR	8	3	0	2	3
	RCT	29	12	0	3	14
	RCT-O	2	-	-	-	2
Leishmaniasis	SR	54	30	0	11	13
	RCT	274	70	22	52	130

	RCT-O	11	-	-	-	11
Leprosy (Hansen's disease)	SR	31	13	1	13	4
	RCT	140	56	8	33	43
	RCT-O	4	-	-	-	4
Lymphatic filariasis	SR	23	11	0	5	7
	RCT	102	24	8	18	52
	RCT-O	1	-	-	-	1
Mycetoma, chromoblastomycosis and other deep mycoses	SR	3	1	0	1	1
	RCT	2	1	0	0	1
	RCT-O	0	-	-	-	0
Onchocerciasis (river blindness)	SR	5	1	0	3	1
	RCT	39	7	5	6	21
	RCT-O	4	-	-	-	4
Podoconiosis	SR	0	0	0	0	0
	RCT	1	0	0	1	0
	RCT-O	0	-	-	-	0
Rabies	SR	9	2	0	6	1
	RCT	75	12	3	46	14
	RCT-O	6	-	-	-	6
Scabies and other ectoparasitoses	SR	15	8	0	3	4
	RCT	80	44	7	2	27
	RCT-O	5	-	-	-	5
Schistosomiasis	SR	25	14	0	5	6
	RCT	119	43	12	21	43
	RCT-O	1	-	-	-	1
Snakebite	SR	2	0	0	0	2
	RCT	24	6	2	4	12

	RCT-O	1	-	-	-	1
Soil-transmitted helminthiases	SR	14	5	0	4	5
	RCT	141	66	10	28	37
	RCT-O	3	-	-	-	3
Taeniasis/Cysticercosis	SR	16	3	0	6	7
	RCT	52	14	2	11	25
	RCT-O	1	-	-	-	1
Trachoma	SR	24	5	0	14	5
	RCT	212	151	3	42	16
	RCT-O	0	-	-	-	0
Yaws and other endemic treponematoses	SR	2	2	0	0	0
	RCT	13	9	0	1	3
	RCT-O	1	-	-	-	1

Note: N = number; RCT = randomized controlled trial; RCT-O = ongoing randomized controlled trial; SR = systematic review.