

THE APPLICATION OF AUTOMATED CORRELATION OPTIMIZED WARPING TO THE QUALITY EVALUATION OF *Radix Puerariae thomsonii*: CORRECTING RETENTION TIME SHIFT IN THE CHROMATOGRAPHIC FINGERPRINTS

Long Jiao^{a,*}, Shan Bing^a, Xiaofei Wang^a, Zhiwei Xue^b and Hua Li^c

^aCollege of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Xi'an Shiyu University, Xi'an, 710065, China

^bNo.203 Research Institute of Nuclear industry, Xianyang, 712000, China

^cCollege of Chemistry and Materials Science, Northwest University, Xi'an, 710069, China

Table 1S. Result of reproducibility test of puerarin

No.	Concentration of puerarin ($\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$)	RSD (%)
1	35.52	2.0
2	34.00	
3	35.46	
4	35.03	
5	34.22	
6	34.21	

Table 4S. Result of repeatability test of daidzein

No.	Concentration of daidzein ($\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$)	RSD (%)
1	3.13	1.9
2	3.06	
3	3.07	
4	3.11	
5	3.22	
6	3.14	

Table 2S. Result of reproducibility test of daidzein

No.	Concentration of daidzein ($\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$)	RSD (%)
1	3.13	2.6
2	3.09	
3	2.93	
4	3.07	
5	2.95	
6	3.06	

Table 5S. Result of stability test of puerarin

No.	Concentration of puerarin ($\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$)	RSD (%)
1	35.59	1.7
2	34.72	
3	35.79	
4	35.27	
5	34.92	
6	34.22	

Table 3S. Result of repeatability test of puerarin

No.	Concentration of puerarin ($\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$)	RSD (%)
1	35.04	1.1
2	35.64	
3	35.76	
4	34.83	
5	34.88	
6	35.34	

Table 6S. Result of stability test of daidzein

No.	Concentration of daidzein ($\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$)	RSD (%)
1	3.06	1.0
2	3.07	
3	2.97	
4	3.04	
5	2.99	
6	3.02	

Table 7S. Result of recovery test of puerarin

No.	Spiked ($\mu\text{g}\cdot\text{mL}^{-1}$)	Found ($\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$)	Recovery (%)	Average Recovery (%)	RSD (%)
1	14.48	14.94	103.0		
2	14.48	14.79	102.0		
3	18.35	18.84	102.5		
4	18.35	18.82	102.4	101.3	1.9
5	22.22	21.85	98.4		
6	22.22	22.09	99.5		

Table 8S. Result of recovery test of daidzein

No.	Spiked ($\mu\text{g}\cdot\text{mL}^{-1}$)	Found ($\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$)	Recovery (%)	Average Recovery (%)	RSD (%)
1	1.47	1.49	101.5		
2	1.47	1.44	97.6		
3	1.84	1.85	100.5		
4	1.84	1.89	102.6	99.4	2.5
5	2.21	2.14	96.7		
6	2.21	2.16	97.6		

Table 9S. Correlation coefficient between the standard sample and 27 samples

Group	No. of samples	Alignment1 ^a		Alignment2 ^b		Alignment3 ^c	
		Correlation coefficient	Standard deviation	Correlation coefficient	Standard deviation	Correlation coefficient	Standard deviation
A	A1	0.9416		0.9552		0.9502	
	A2	0.9498	0.0254	0.9335	0.0123	0.9502	0.0005
	A3	0.9023		0.9342		0.9494	
B	B1	0.8853		0.8747		0.8363	
	B2	0.8933	0.0041	0.8424	0.0172	0.9003	0.0345
	B3	0.8911		0.8685		0.8908	
C	C1	0.9487		0.9221		0.9454	
	C2	0.9472	0.0008	0.9185	0.0052	0.9399	0.0055
	C3	0.9475		0.9287		0.9509	
D	D1	0.9682		0.9685		0.9673	
	D2	0.9669	0.0006	0.9626	0.0057	0.9590	0.0042
	D3	0.9679		0.9570		0.9642	
E	E1	0.9379		0.9047		0.9294	
	E2	0.9362	0.0049	0.9181	0.0075	0.9363	0.0038
	E3	0.9454		0.9174		0.9301	
F	F1	0.9704		0.9730		0.9671	
	F2	0.9683	0.0011	0.9683	0.0035	0.9683	0.0019
	F3	0.9693		0.9661		0.9708	
G	G1	0.9348		0.9068		0.9137	
	G2	0.9281	0.0044	0.9216	0.0141	0.9066	0.0043
	G3	0.9266		0.9350		0.9058	
H	H1	0.8762		0.8361		0.8481	
	H2	0.8737	0.0045	0.8374	0.0011	0.8505	0.0013
	H3	0.8675		0.8352		0.8502	
I	I1	0.9117		0.8852		0.8917	
	I2	0.9109	0.0017	0.8969	0.0060	0.8947	0.0015
	I3	0.9141		0.8929		0.8937	

^aThe fingerprints were aligned at *segment length*=30 and *slack size*=15. ^bThe fingerprints were aligned at *segment length*=55 and *slack size*=2. ^cThe fingerprints were aligned at *segment length*=55 and *slack size*=15.

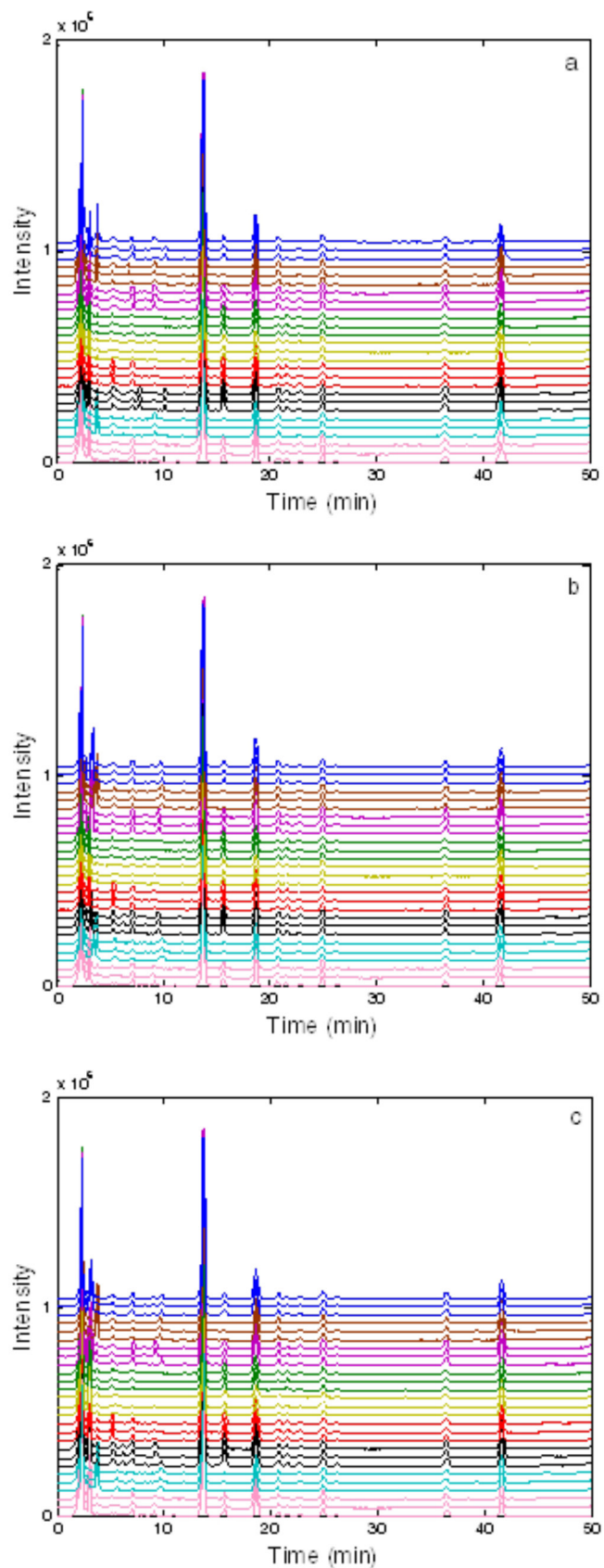


Figure 1S. Chromatographic fingerprints of RPT samples (a) after Alignment1; (b) after Alignment2; (c) after Alignment3. The chromatographic profile from bottom to up is the fingerprint of A1, A2, A3, B1 to I3 respectively

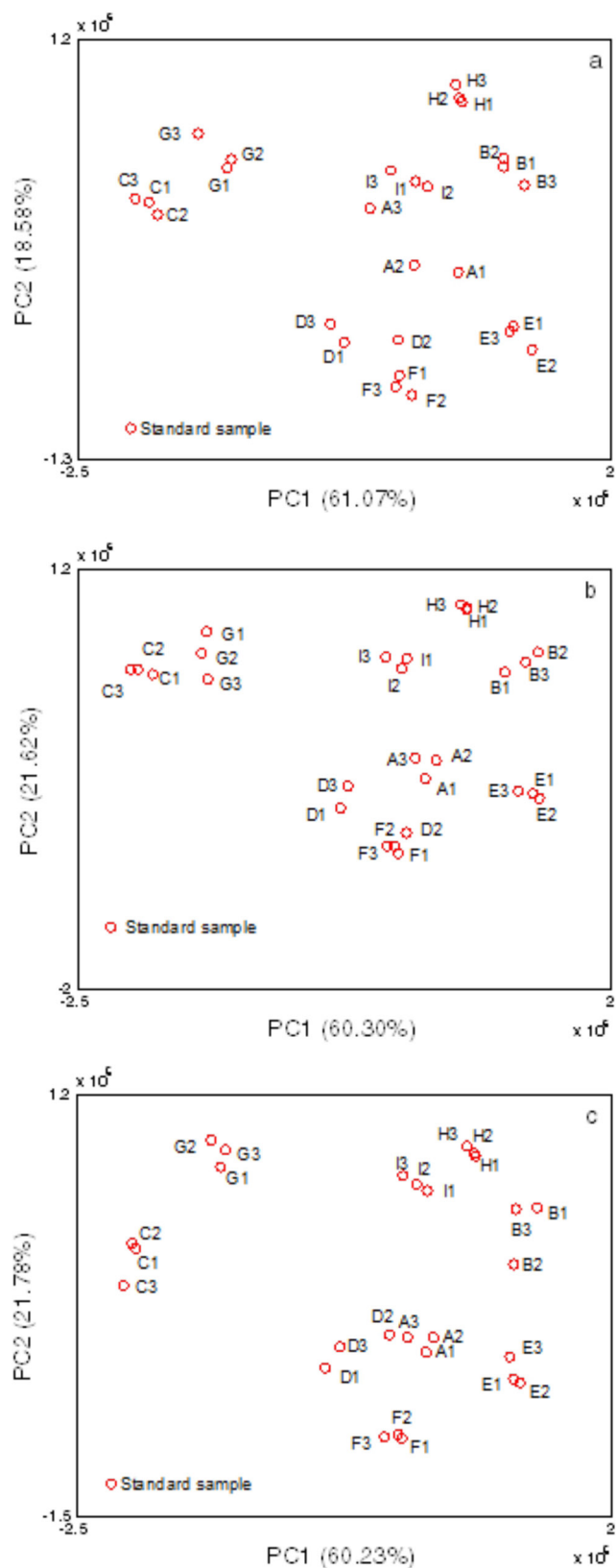


Figure 2S. Score plot of PCA resulted from (a) fingerprints after Alignment1; (b) fingerprints after Alignment2; (c) fingerprints after Alignment3