

Supplementary Information

Isolation, *in vitro* and *in silico* Evaluation of Phenylethanoid Glycoside from *Arrabidaea brachypoda* as Lipoxygenase Inhibitor

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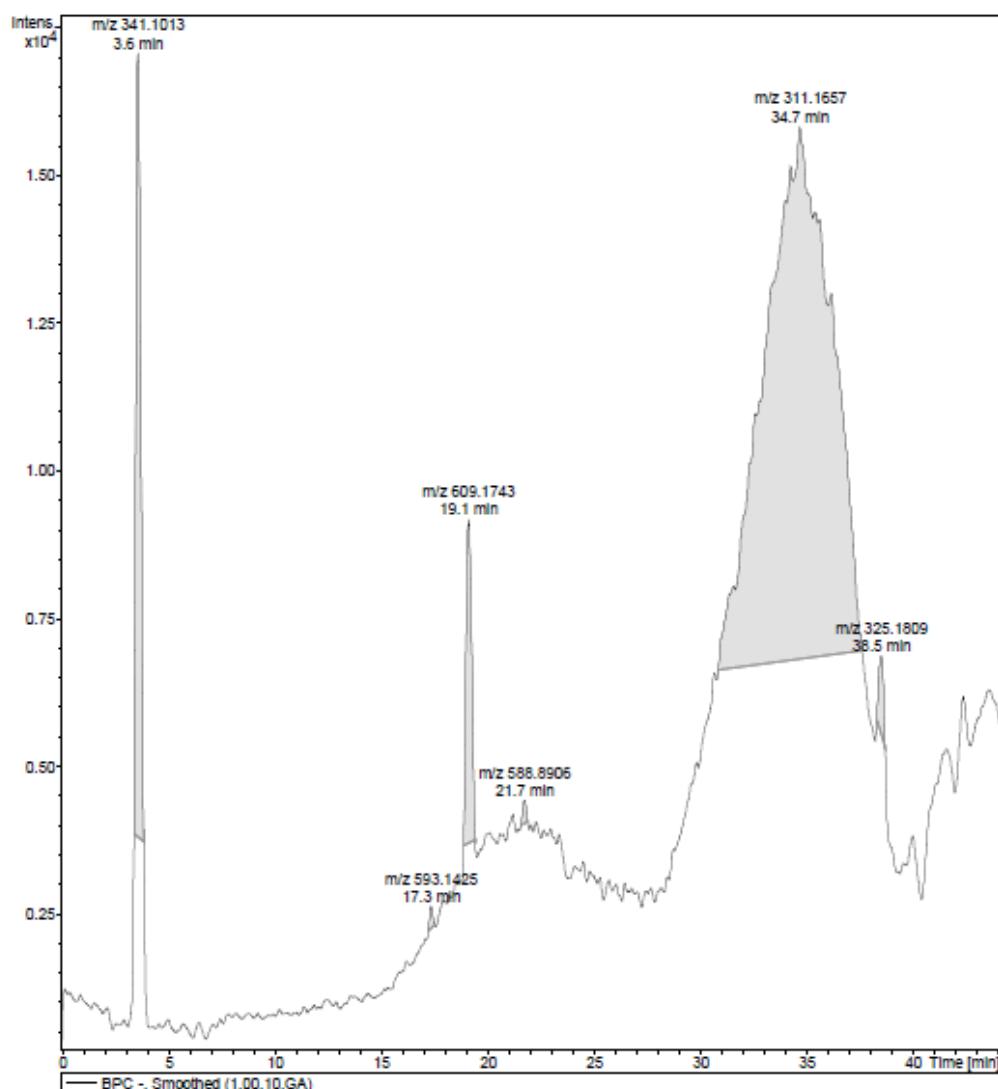


Figure S1. HPLC-HRMS chromatogram of *Arrabidaea brachypoda* ethanol extract (negative mode).

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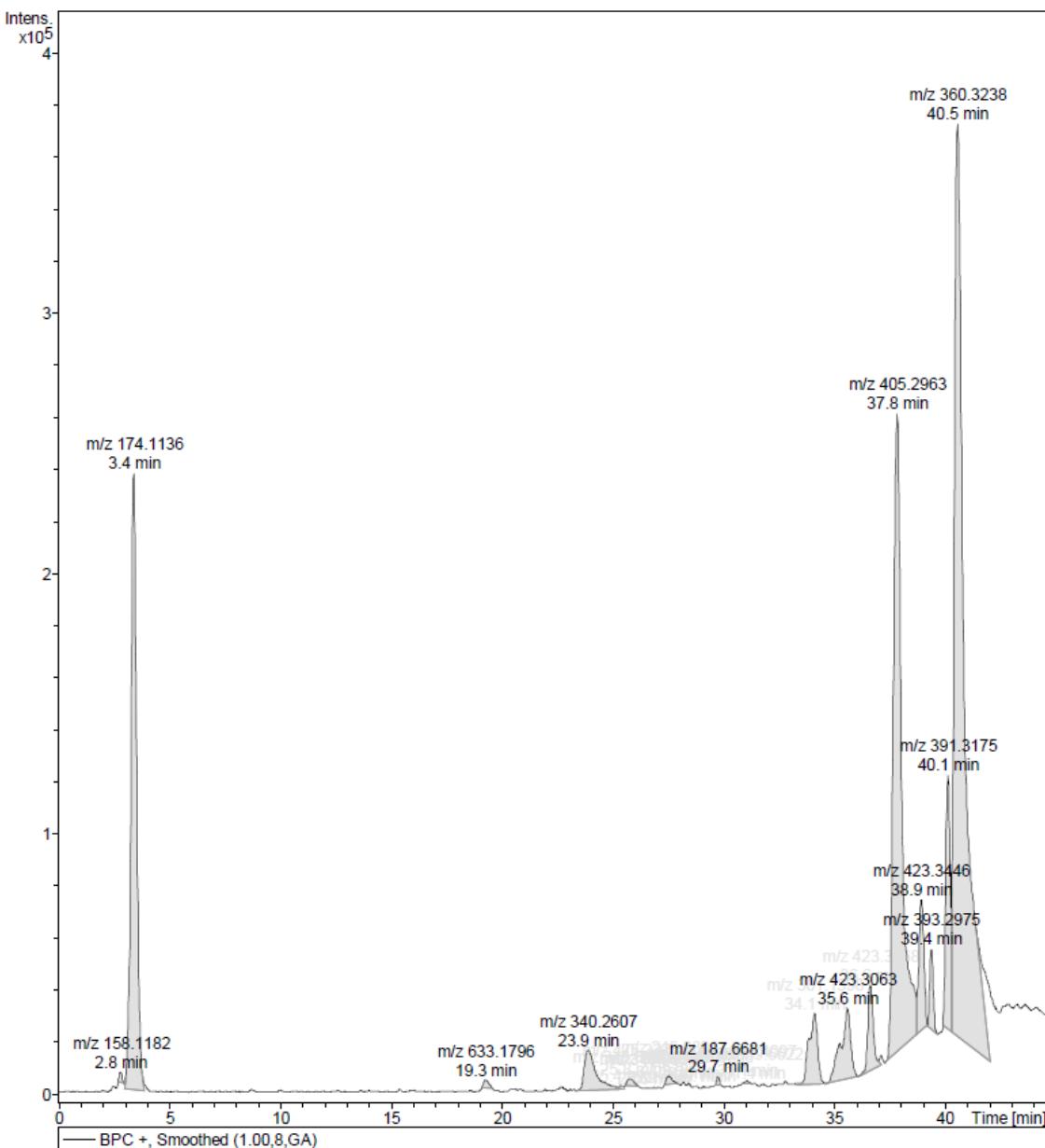
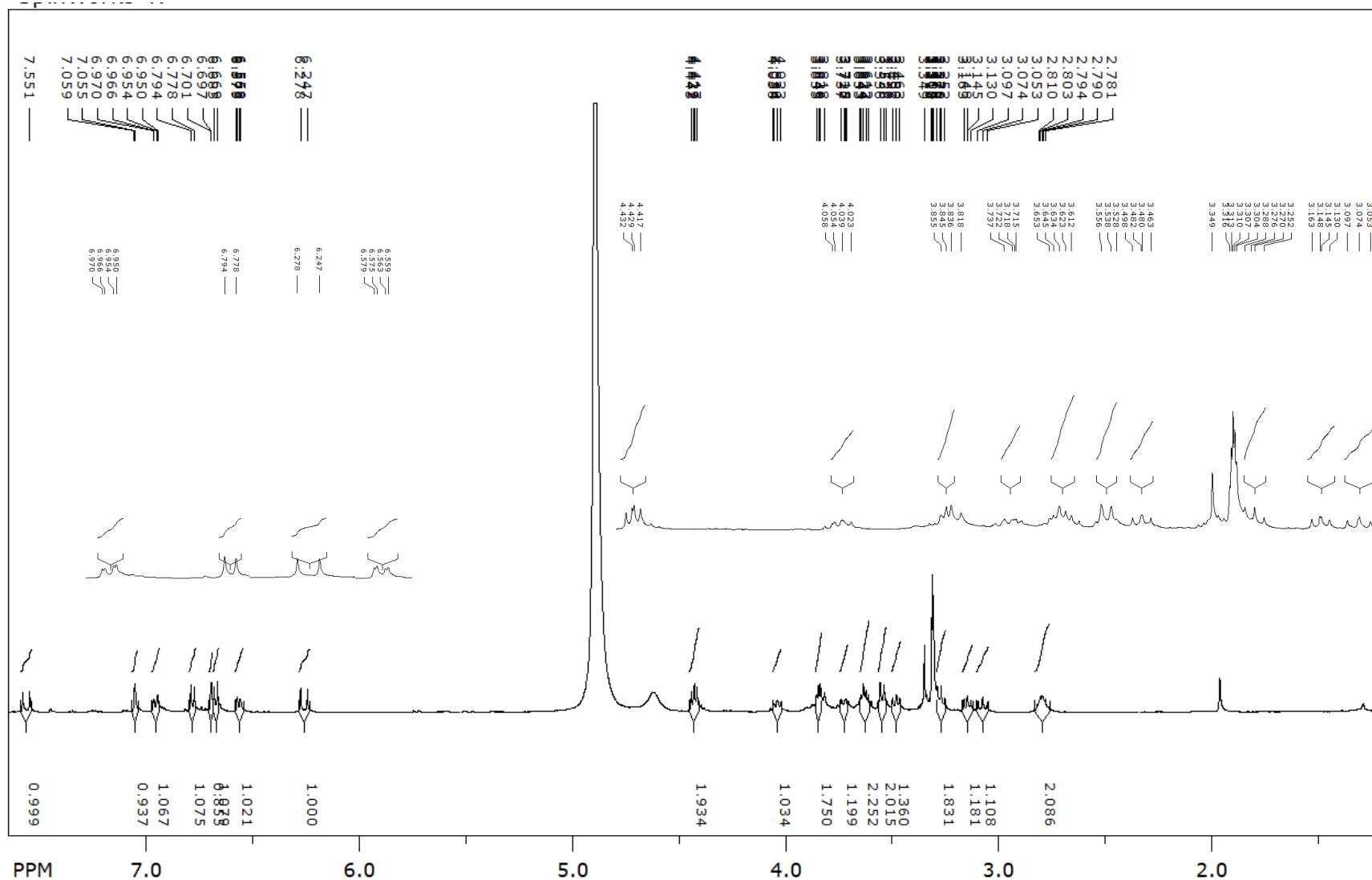


Figure S2. HPLC-HRMS chromatogram of *Arrabidaea brachypoda* ethanol extract (positive mode).



```
file: ...Users\Patricia\Desktop\case3\1\fid  expt: <zg30>
transmitter freq.: 500.133501 MHz
time domain size: 65536 points
width: 8503.40 Hz = 17.0023 ppm = 0.129752 Hz/pt
number of scans: 16
```

freq. of 0 ppm: 500.130011 MHz
processed size: 32768 complex points
LB: 0.300 GF: 0.0000

Figure S3. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_3OD) spectrum of the compound **1**.

SpinWorks 2.5:

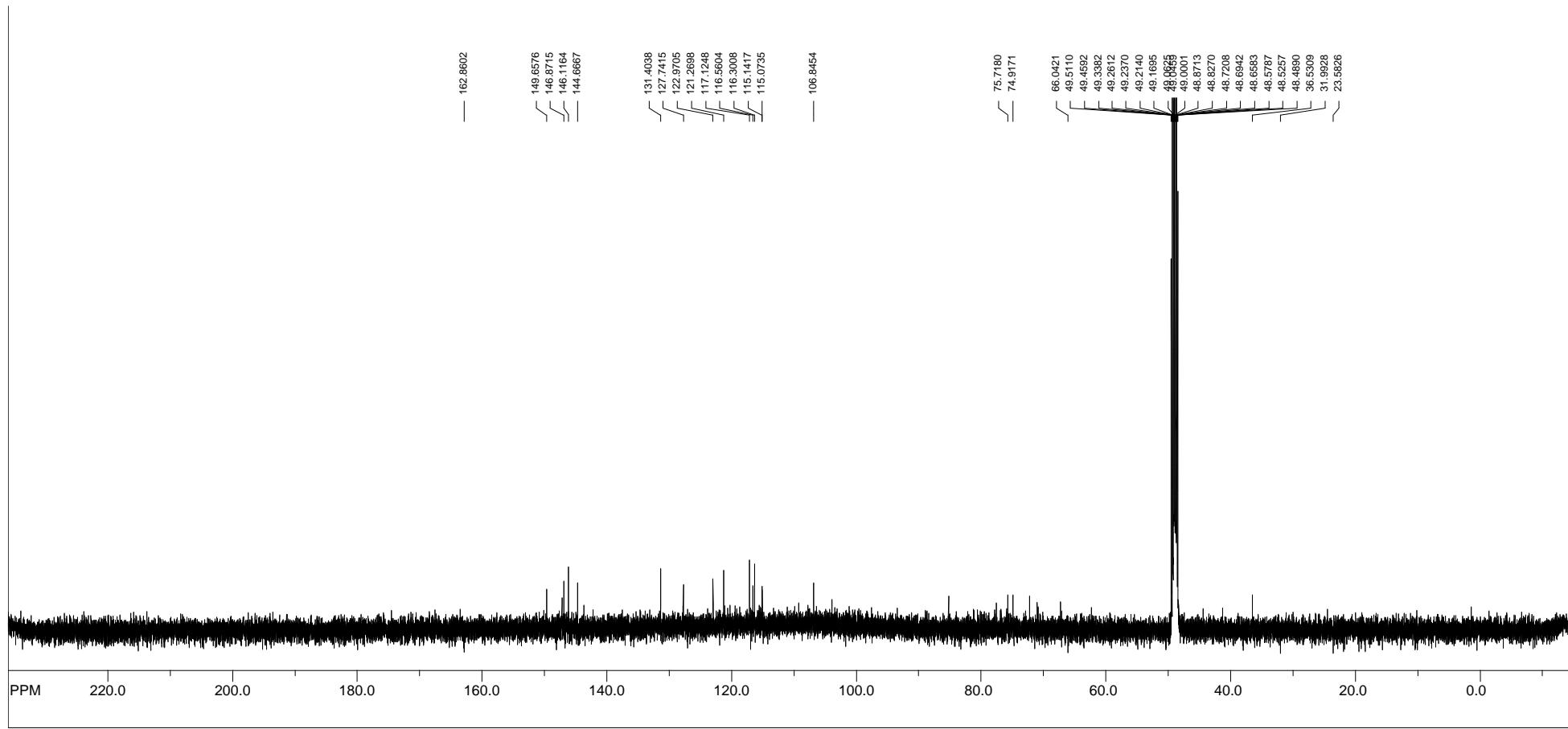


Figure S4. ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_3OD) spectrum of the compound **1**.

SpinWorks 2.5:

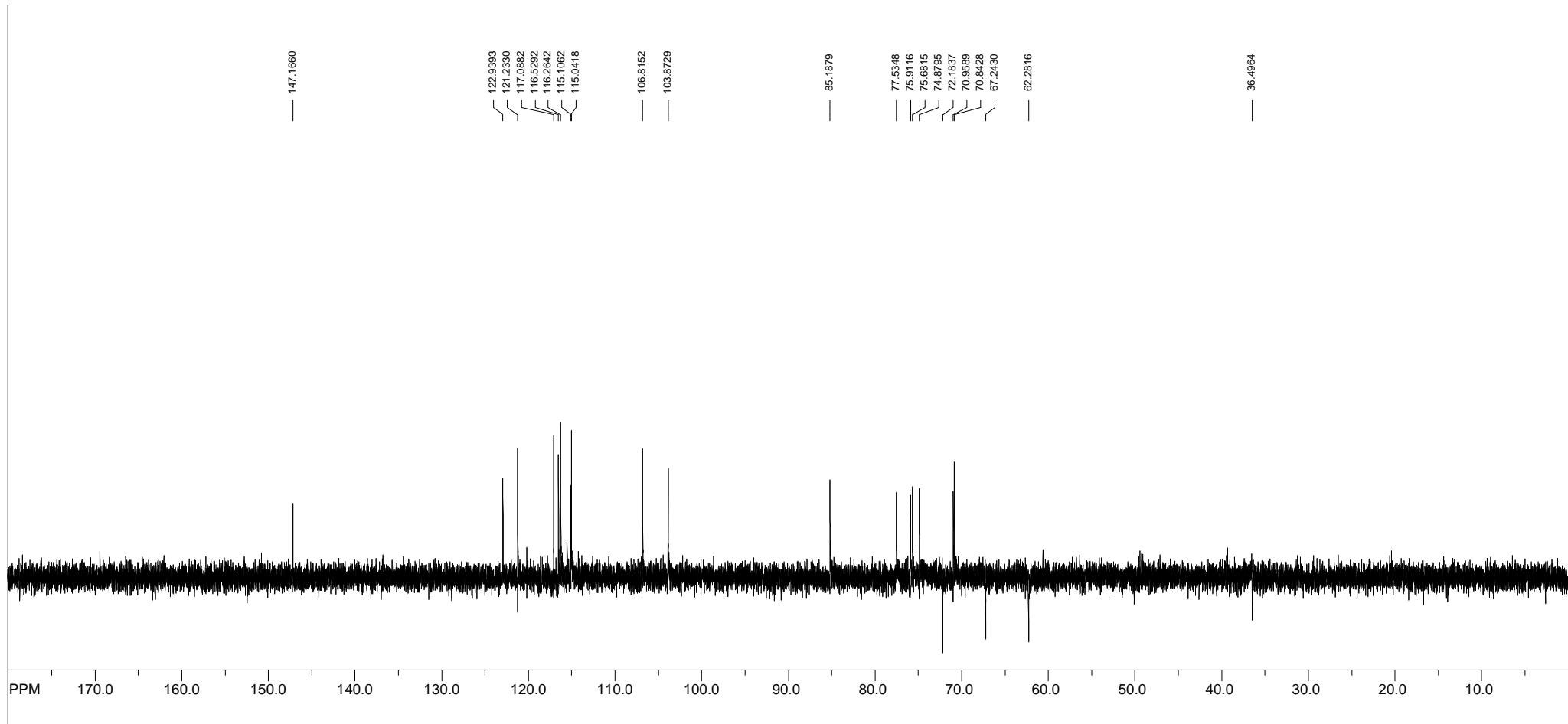


Figure S5. DEPT NMR (125 MHz, CD_3OD) spectrum of the compound **1**.

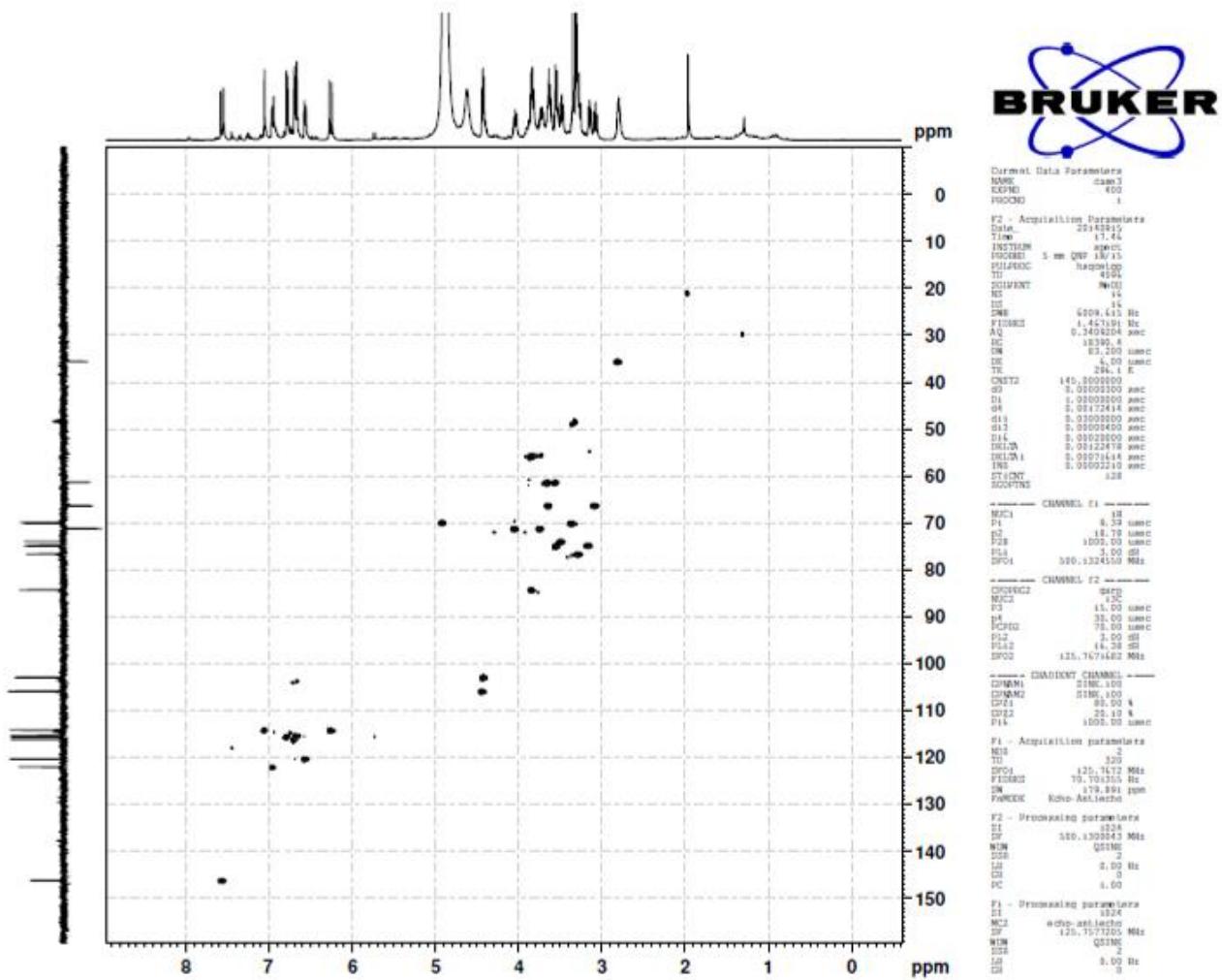


Figure S6. HSQC spectrum of the compound **1** (CD_3OD).

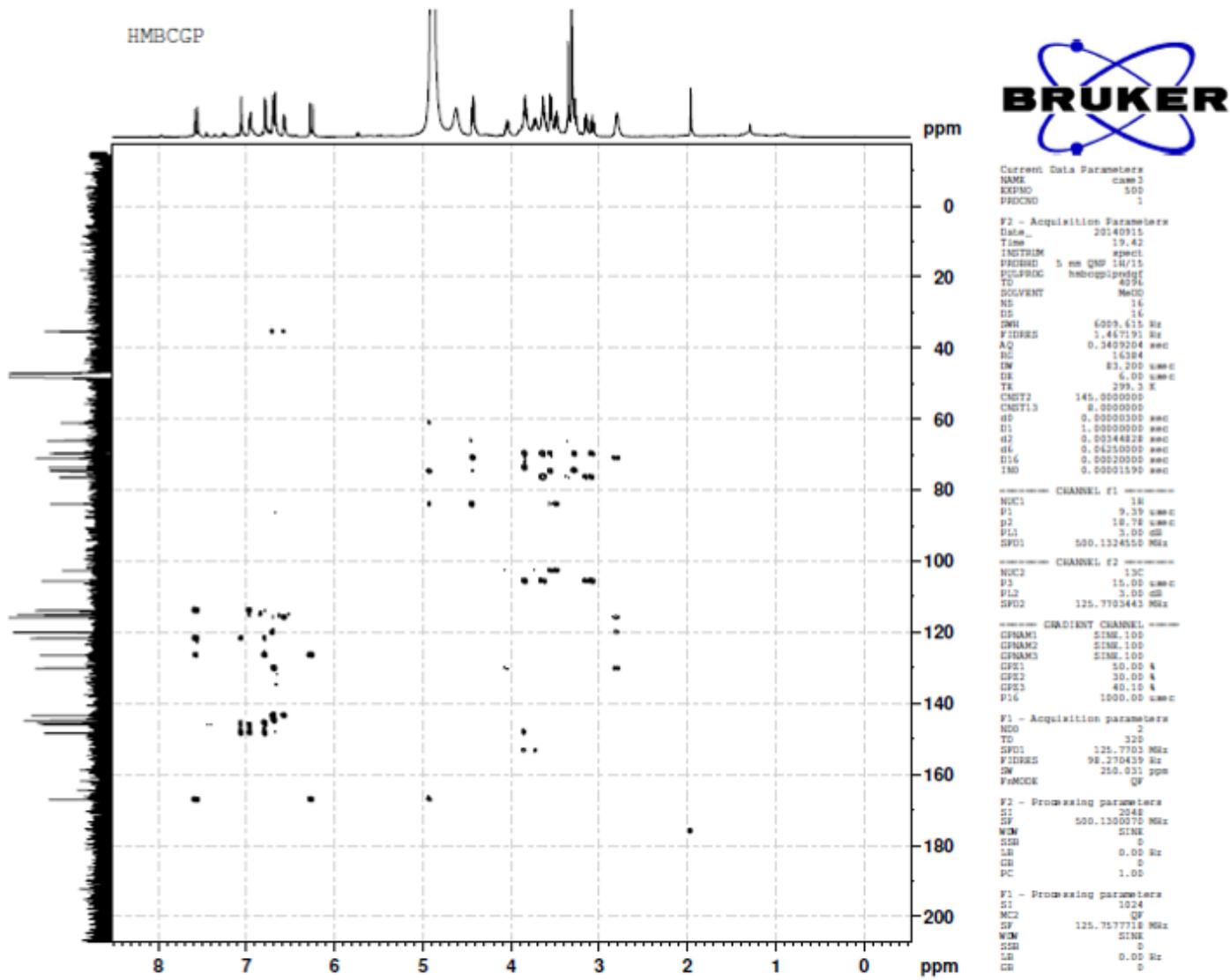


Figure S7. HMBC spectrum of the compound **1** (CD_3OD).

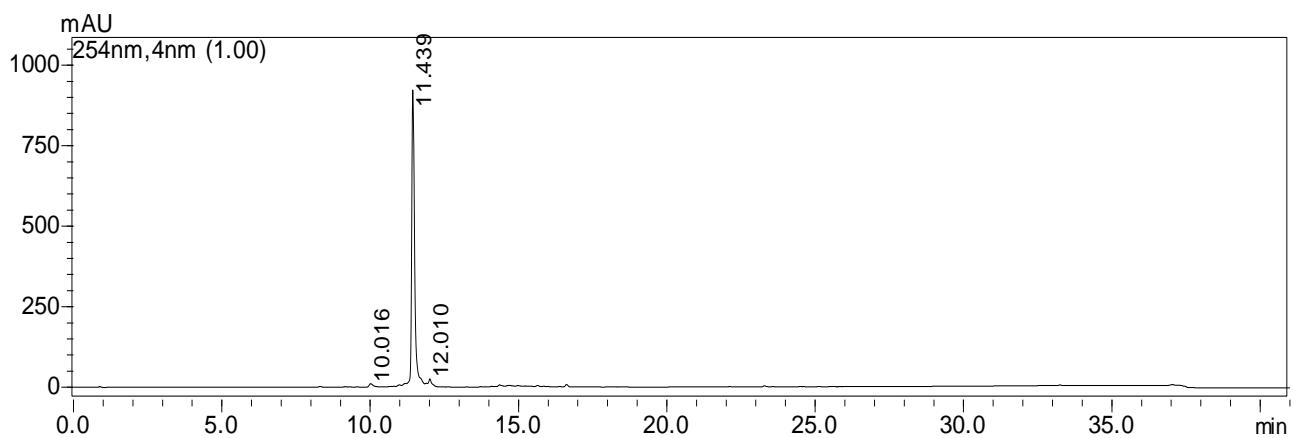
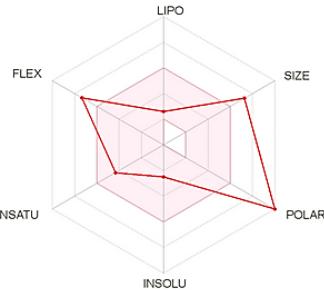
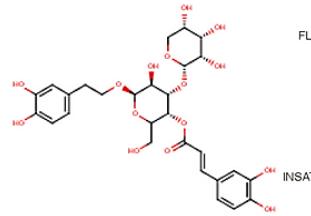


Figure S8. HPLC-UV of compound **1**.

Conandroside



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SMILES: OCC1O[C@H](OCCc2ccc(c(c2)O)O)[C@H]([C@@H]([C@@H]1OC(=O)C=C/Cc1ccc(c(c1)O)O)O)[C@@H]1O[C@H]([C@@H]1O)O

Physicochemical Properties

Formula	C28H34O15
Molecular weight	610.56 g/mol
Num. heavy atoms	43
Num. arom. heavy atoms	12
Fraction Csp3	0.46
Num. rotatable bonds	11
Num. H-bond acceptors	15
Num. H-bond donors	9
Molar Refractivity	143.62
TPSA	245.29 Å²

Lipophilicity

Log $P_{o/w}$ (iLOGP)	1.64
Log $P_{o/w}$ (XLOGP3)	-0.94
Log $P_{o/w}$ (WLOGP)	-1.51
Log $P_{o/w}$ (MLOGP)	-2.57
Log $P_{o/w}$ (SILICOS-IT)	-1.27
Consensus Log $P_{o/w}$	-0.93

Water Solubility	
Log S (ESOL)	-2.51
Solubility	1.87e+00 mg/ml ; 3.06e-03 mol/l
Class	Soluble
Log S (Ali)	-3.73
Solubility	1.15e-01 mg/ml ; 1.88e-04 mol/l
Class	Soluble
Log S (SILICOS-IT)	-0.08
Solubility	5.07e+02 mg/ml ; 8.30e-01 mol/l
Class	Soluble
Pharmacokinetics	
GI absorption	Low
BBB permeant	No
P-gp substrate	No
CYP1A2 inhibitor	No
CYP2C19 inhibitor	No
CYP2C9 inhibitor	No
CYP2D6 inhibitor	No
CYP3A4 inhibitor	No
Log K_p (skin permeation)	-10.69 cm/s
Druglikeness	
Lipinski	No; 3 violations: MW>500, NorO>10, NHorOH>5
Ghose	No; 4 violations: MW>480, WLOGP<-0.4, MR>130, #atoms>70
Veber	No; 2 violations: Rotors>10, TPSA>140
Egan	No; 1 violation: TPSA>131.6
Muegge	No; 4 violations: MW>600, TPSA>150, H-acc>10, H-don>5
Bioavailability Score	0.17
Medicinal Chemistry	
PAINS	1 alert: catechol_A
Brenk	2 alerts: catechol, michael_acceptor_1
Leadlikeness	No; 2 violations: MW>350, Rotors>7
Synthetic accessibility	6.18

Figure S9. Computed parameter values (bioavailability radar, physicochemical properties, lipophilicity, water-solubility, pharmacokinetics, drug-likeness, and medicinal chemistry) for conandroside. The parameters were obtained by using SwissADME web tool.¹

Reference

1. <http://www.swissadme.ch/index.php>, accessed in October 2019.



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