

Supplementary Material to “Can plant DNA barcoding be implemented in species-rich tropical regions? A perspective from São Paulo State, Brazil”

Table S6 - Differences between the proportion of taxa in the SP tree flora and the proportion of taxa with barcoding sequences with DNA barcodes per family and genus. Positive difference values mean that the taxon is currently underrepresented, while negative values mean the opposite (overrepresentation). The *p*-value was obtained based on a Cauchy distribution fitted to the distribution of differences between the proportions mentioned above. The position of each taxon in respect to the 95% and 90% confidence intervals of the fitted distribution was used here as a test of how strong this taxon was under or overrepresented. Because this test was performed separately at genus and family level, monogeneric families may not be significantly under or overrepresented even if the corresponding genus actually is.

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (<i>p</i> -value) |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| ACANTHACEAE | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Avicennia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Ruellia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| ACHATOCARPACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Achatocarpus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| ADOXACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Sambucus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| ANACARDIACEAE | 14 | 0.66 | 0.74 | -0.08 | |
| <i>Anacardium</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Astronium</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Lithrea</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Mangifera</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Myracrodruron</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Schinus</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.11 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Spondias</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Tapirira</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| ANNONACEAE | 35 | 1.66 | 1.97 | -0.31 | |
| <i>Anaxagorea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Annona</i> | 18 | 0.85 | 0.9 | 0 | |
| <i>Duguetia</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (<i>p</i> -value) |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Guatteria</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.33 | -0.14 | |
| <i>Porcelia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Trigynaea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Unonopsis</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Xylopia</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.33 | -0.09 | |
| APOCYNACEAE | 29 | 1.37 | 1.39 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Aspidosperma</i> | 18 | 0.85 | 0.65 | 0.25 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Calotropis</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Hancornia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Himatanthus</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Malouetia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Rauvolfia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Tabernaemontana</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Thevetia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| AQUIFOLIACEAE | 13 | 0.61 | 0.9 | -0.29 | |
| <i>Ilex</i> | 13 | 0.61 | 0.9 | -0.29 | over (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| ARALIACEAE | 16 | 0.76 | 0.9 | -0.14 | |
| <i>Aralia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Dendropanax</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.03 | |
| <i>Oreopanax</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Schefflera</i> | 7 | 0.33 | 0.49 | -0.16 | |
| ARAUCARIACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Araucaria</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| ARECACEAE | 22 | 1.04 | 1.15 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Acrocomia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Archontophoenix</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Astrocaryum</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Attalea</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.03 | |
| <i>Bactris</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Butia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Euterpe</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Geonomia</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Lytocaryum</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Mauritia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (p-value) |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|
| <i>Syagrus</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.03 | |
| ASTERACEAE | 63 | 2.98 | 2.38 | 0.6 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Astrocritonaria</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Austroeupatorium</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Baccharis</i> | 18 | 0.85 | 0.08 | 0.77 | under ($p<0.01$) |
| <i>Critoniopsis</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0 | 0.09 | |
| <i>Dasyphyllum</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Dendrophorbium</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Eremanthus</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Gochnertia</i> | 7 | 0.33 | 0.41 | -0.08 | |
| <i>Idiothamnus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Kaunia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Lychnophora</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Piptocarpha</i> | 9 | 0.43 | 0.33 | 0.1 | |
| <i>Raulinoreitzia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Stiftia</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Symphyopappus</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Trixis</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Verbesina</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Vernonanthura</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.16 | 0.12 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Wunderlichia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Moquiniastrum</i> | 0 | 0 | 0.08 | -0.08 | |
| BERBERIDACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Berberis</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| BIGNONIACEAE | 31 | 1.47 | 1.72 | -0.25 | |
| <i>Cybistax</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Handroanthus</i> | 12 | 0.57 | 0.65 | -0.08 | |
| <i>Jacaranda</i> | 8 | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.13 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Sparattosperma</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Spathodea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Tabebuia</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.33 | -0.09 | |
| <i>Tecoma</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Zeyheria</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| BIXACEAE | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (p-value) |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|
| <i>Bixa</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| BORAGINACEAE | 13 | 0.61 | 0.82 | -0.21 | |
| <i>Cordia</i> | 12 | 0.57 | 0.74 | -0.17 | |
| <i>Tournefortia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| BURSERACEAE | 7 | 0.33 | 0.57 | -0.24 | |
| <i>Protium</i> | 7 | 0.33 | 0.57 | -0.24 | over ($p<0.05$) |
| CACTACEAE | 10 | 0.47 | 0.66 | -0.19 | |
| <i>Arthrocereus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Brasiliopuntia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Cereus</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Coleocephalocereus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Opuntia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Pereskia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Pilosocereus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| CALOPHYLLACEAE | 9 | 0.43 | 0.25 | 0.18 | |
| <i>Calophyllum</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Kielmeyera</i> | 8 | 0.38 | 0.16 | 0.22 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| CANELLACEAE | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Cinnamodendron</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| CANNABACEAE | 6 | 0.28 | 0.41 | -0.13 | |
| <i>Celtis</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.33 | -0.09 | |
| <i>Trema</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| CAPPARACEAE | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Capparidastrum</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Crateva</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Cynophalla</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| CARDIOPTERIDACEAE | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Citronella</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| CARICACEAE | 5 | 0.24 | 0.41 | -0.17 | |
| <i>Carica</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Jacaratia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Vasconcellea</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| CARYOCARACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Caryocar</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (p-value) |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|
| CASUARINACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Casuarina</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| CELASTRACEAE | 29 | 1.37 | 1.31 | 0.06 | |
| <i>Cheiloclinium</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Maytenus</i> | 17 | 0.8 | 0.65 | 0.15 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Peritassa</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Plenckia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Salacia</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.33 | -0.14 | |
| <i>Tontelea</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.16 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| CHLORANTHACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Hedyosmum</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| CHYSOBALANACEAE | 24 | 1.14 | 0.9 | 0.24 | |
| <i>Chrysobalanus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Couepia</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.08 | 0.2 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Hirtella</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.33 | -0.05 | |
| <i>Licania</i> | 9 | 0.43 | 0.33 | 0.1 | |
| <i>Parinari</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| CLETHRACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Clethra</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| CLUSIACEAE | 7 | 0.33 | 0.49 | -0.16 | |
| <i>Clusia</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.25 | -0.06 | |
| <i>Garcinia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Tovomitopsis</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| COMBRETACEAE | 15 | 0.71 | 0.49 | 0.22 | |
| <i>Buchenavia</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.11 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Combretum</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Conocarpus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Laguncularia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Terminalia</i> | 7 | 0.33 | 0.16 | 0.17 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| CONNARACEAE | 6 | 0.28 | 0.33 | -0.05 | |
| <i>Bernardinia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Connarus</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Rourea</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| CUNONIACEAE | 9 | 0.43 | 0.16 | 0.27 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (<i>p</i> -value) |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Lamanonia</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.11 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Weinmannia</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.08 | 0.16 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| CYATHEACEAE | 17 | 0.8 | 0.49 | 0.31 | |
| <i>Alsophila</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Cyathea</i> | 14 | 0.66 | 0.33 | 0.33 | under (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| DICHAPETALACEAE | 4 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.11 | |
| <i>Stephanopodium</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.11 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| DICKSONIACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Dicksonia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| DILLENIACEAE | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Curatella</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Davilla</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| EBENACEAE | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Diospyros</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| ELAEOCARPACEAE | 7 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0 | |
| <i>Sloanea</i> | 7 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0 | |
| ERICACEAE | 9 | 0.43 | 0.16 | 0.27 | |
| <i>Agarista</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0 | 0.24 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Gaultheria</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Gaylussacia</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.06 | |
| ERYTHROXYLACEAE | 21 | 0.99 | 0.57 | 0.42 | |
| <i>Erythroxylum</i> | 21 | 0.99 | 0.57 | 0.42 | under (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| ESCALLONIACEAE | 4 | 0.19 | 0.33 | -0.14 | |
| <i>Escallonia</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.33 | -0.14 | |
| EUPHORBIACEAE | 64 | 3.03 | 3.36 | -0.33 | |
| <i>Acalypha</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Actinostemon</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.16 | 0.12 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Adelia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Alchornea</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Algernonia</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0 | 0.14 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Aparisthium</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Bernardia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Caryodendron</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Croton</i> | 16 | 0.76 | 1.14 | -0.38 | over (<i>p</i> <0.05) |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (<i>p</i> -value) |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Euphorbia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Gymnanthes</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0 | 0.14 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Jatropha</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Joannesia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Mabea</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Manihot</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.33 | -0.09 | |
| <i>Maprounea</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Micrandra</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Ophthalmoblapton</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Pachystroma</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Pausandra</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Philyra</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Pleradenophora</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Sapium</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Sebastiania</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.16 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Senefelderia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Stillingia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Tetrorchidium</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| FABACEAE | 211 | 9.98 | 12.62 | -2.64 | over (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| <i>Abarema</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Acacia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Albizia</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.25 | -0.01 | |
| <i>Anadenanthera</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Andira</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.49 | -0.21 | over (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Apuleia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Ateleia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Bauhinia</i> | 9 | 0.43 | 0.57 | -0.14 | |
| <i>Bowdichia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Caesalpinia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Calliandra</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Cassia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Centrolobium</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Chamaecrista</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0 | 0.14 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Chloroleucon</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (p-value) |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|
| <i>Clitoria</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Copaifera</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Cyclolobium</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Dahlstedtia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.25 | -0.16 | |
| <i>Dalbergia</i> | 8 | 0.38 | 0.49 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Dimorphandra</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Dipteryx</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Diptychandra</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Enterolobium</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Erythrina</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.08 | |
| <i>Exostyles</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Holocalyx</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Hymenaea</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Hymenolobium</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Inga</i> | 24 | 1.14 | 1.06 | 0.08 | |
| <i>Leptolobium</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Leucaena</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Leucochloron</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Lonchocarpus</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.41 | -0.13 | |
| <i>Luetzelburgia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Machaerium</i> | 12 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0 | |
| <i>Melanoxyロン</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Mimosa</i> | 10 | 0.47 | 0.33 | 0.14 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Myrocarpus</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Myroxylon</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Ormosia</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Parapiptadenia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Parkinsonia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Peltogyne</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Peltophorum</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Piptadenia</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Pithecellobium</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Plathymenia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Platycyamus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (<i>p</i> -value) |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Platymiscium</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Platypodium</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Poecilanthe</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Pseudopiptadenia</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Pterocarpus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Pterodon</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Pterogyne</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Riedeliella</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Schizolobium</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Senegalalia</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.03 | |
| <i>Senna</i> | 17 | 0.8 | 1.06 | -0.26 | over (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Sesbania</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.16 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Sophora</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Stryphnodendron</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Swartzia</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.49 | -0.21 | over (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Sweetia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Tachigali</i> | 9 | 0.43 | 0.33 | 0.1 | |
| <i>Tipuana</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Vatairea</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Zollernia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Zygia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Muellera</i> | 0 | 0 | 0.08 | -0.08 | |
| GRISELINIACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Griselinia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| HUMIRIACEAE | 4 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.03 | |
| <i>Humiriastrum</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Sacoglottis</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Vantanea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| HYPERICACEAE | 3 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.06 | |
| <i>Vismia</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.06 | |
| LACISTEMATACEAE | 5 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.08 | |
| <i>Lacistema</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.08 | |
| LAMIACEAE | 18 | 0.85 | 0.57 | 0.28 | |
| <i>Aegiphila</i> | 9 | 0.43 | 0.25 | 0.18 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (<i>p</i> -value) |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Cyanocephalus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Hyptidendron</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Vitex</i> | 7 | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.08 | |
| LAURACEAE | 105 | 4.97 | 4.51 | 0.46 | |
| <i>Aiouea</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.08 | |
| <i>Aniba</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Beilschmiedia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Cinnamomum</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.08 | 0.2 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Cryptocarya</i> | 7 | 0.33 | 0.41 | -0.08 | |
| <i>Endlicheria</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Licaria</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Nectandra</i> | 17 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -0.1 | |
| <i>Ocotea</i> | 52 | 2.46 | 2.04 | 0.42 | under (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| <i>Persea</i> | 9 | 0.43 | 0.41 | 0.02 | |
| <i>Rhodostemonodaphne</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Urbanodendron</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| LAXMANNIACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Cordyline</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| LECYTHIDACEAE | 4 | 0.19 | 0.33 | -0.14 | |
| <i>Cariniana</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Lecythis</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| LOGANIACEAE | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Strychnos</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| LYTHRACEAE | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Diplusodon</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Lafoensis</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| MAGNOLIACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Magnolia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| MALPIGHIACEAE | 21 | 0.99 | 0.9 | 0.09 | |
| <i>Banisteriopsis</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Barnebya</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Bunchosia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Byrsonima</i> | 16 | 0.76 | 0.49 | 0.27 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Heteropterys</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (<i>p</i> -value) |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| MALVACEAE | 37 | 1.75 | 1.56 | 0.19 | |
| <i>Akrosida</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Apeiba</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Bastardioxis</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Callianthe</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Ceiba</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Christiana</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Eriotheca</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.33 | -0.14 | |
| <i>Guazuma</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Helicteres</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0 | 0.19 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Heliocarpus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Luehea</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.08 | |
| <i>Pachira</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Pavonia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Pseudobutilon</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Pseudobombax</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.25 | -0.06 | |
| <i>Quararibea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Spirotheca</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Sterculia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Talipariti</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Urena</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| MELASTOMATACEAE | 121 | 5.72 | 6.97 | -1.25 | over (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| <i>Behuria</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Graffenrieda</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Henriettea</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Huberia</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0 | 0.19 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Leandra</i> | 22 | 1.04 | 1.64 | -0.6 | over (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| <i>Macairea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Meriania</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0 | 0.14 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Miconia</i> | 62 | 2.93 | 3.6 | -0.67 | over (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| <i>Mouriri</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Ossaea</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.25 | -0.16 | |
| <i>Pleroma</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Tibouchina</i> | 17 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -0.1 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (<i>p</i> -value) |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Tococa</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Trembleya</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| MELIACEAE | 20 | 0.95 | 1.31 | -0.36 | |
| <i>Cabralea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Cedrela</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Guarea</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Melia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Trichilia</i> | 13 | 0.61 | 0.74 | -0.13 | |
| MONIMIACEAE | 26 | 1.23 | 0.74 | 0.49 | |
| <i>Hennecartia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Macropeplus</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0 | 0.09 | |
| <i>Macrotorus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Mollinedia</i> | 22 | 1.04 | 0.57 | 0.47 | under (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| MORACEAE | 40 | 1.89 | 2.46 | -0.57 | over (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Artocarpus</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Brosimum</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.25 | -0.06 | |
| <i>Clarisia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Ficus</i> | 23 | 1.09 | 1.47 | -0.38 | over (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Maclura</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Morus</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Pseudolmedia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Sorocea</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.25 | -0.01 | |
| MYRISTICACEAE | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Virola</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| MYRTACEAE | 324 | 15.33 | 12.62 | 2.71 | under (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| <i>Acca</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Blepharocalyx</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Calyptranthes</i> | 23 | 1.09 | 0.33 | 0.76 | under (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| <i>Campomanesia</i> | 14 | 0.66 | 0.41 | 0.25 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Eugenia</i> | 116 | 5.53 | 4.58 | 0.95 | under (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| <i>Marlierea</i> | 20 | 0.95 | 0.82 | 0.13 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Myrciogenia</i> | 25 | 1.18 | 1.47 | -0.29 | over (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Myrcia</i> | 68 | 3.24 | 3.11 | 0.15 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Myrcianthes</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (<i>p</i> -value) |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Myrciaria</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.08 | |
| <i>Myrrhinium</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Neomitranches</i> | 8 | 0.38 | 0.08 | 0.3 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Pimenta</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Plinia</i> | 10 | 0.47 | 0.41 | 0.06 | |
| <i>Psidium</i> | 18 | 0.85 | 0.41 | 0.44 | under (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| <i>Siphoneugena</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.03 | |
| <i>Syzygium</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| NYCTAGINACEAE | 16 | 0.76 | 0.82 | -0.06 | |
| <i>Bougainvillea</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Guapira</i> | 8 | 0.38 | 0.41 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Neea</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.11 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Pisonia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| OCHNACEAE | 12 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0 | |
| <i>Ouratea</i> | 12 | 0.57 | 0.49 | 0.08 | |
| OLACACEAE | 4 | 0.19 | 0.25 | -0.06 | |
| <i>Heisteria</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Tetrastylidium</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Ximenia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| OLEACEAE | 5 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.08 | |
| <i>Chionanthus</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.11 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Ligustrum</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| ONAGRACEAE | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Fuchsia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Ludwigia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| OPILIACEAE | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Agonandra</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| PENTAPHYLACACEAE | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Ternstroemia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| PERACEAE | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Chaetocarpus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Pera</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| PHYLLANTHACEAE | 11 | 0.52 | 0.66 | -0.14 | |
| <i>Gonatogyne</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (<i>p</i> -value) |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Hyeronima</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Margaritaria</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Phyllanthus</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.08 | |
| <i>Richeria</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Savia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| PHYTOLACCACEAE | 4 | 0.19 | 0.25 | -0.06 | |
| <i>Gallesia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Phytolacca</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Seguieria</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| PICRAMNIACEAE | 6 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.03 | |
| <i>Picramnia</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.03 | |
| PINACEAE | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Pinus</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| PIPERACEAE | 18 | 0.85 | 0.9 | -0.05 | |
| <i>Piper</i> | 18 | 0.85 | 0.9 | -0.05 | |
| PITTOSPORACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Pittosporum</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| POACEAE | 45 | 2.13 | 1.39 | 0.74 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Actinocladum</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Apoclada</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Aulonemia</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.11 | |
| <i>Bambusa</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.41 | -0.13 | |
| <i>Chusquea</i> | 7 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0 | |
| <i>Eremocaulon</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Guadua</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.03 | |
| <i>Merostachys</i> | 16 | 0.76 | 0.08 | 0.68 | under (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| <i>Phyllostachys</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.06 | |
| PODOCARPACEAE | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Podocarpus</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| POLYGALACEAE | 5 | 0.24 | 0.25 | -0.01 | |
| <i>Acanthocladus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Asemeia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Bredemeyera</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.06 | |
| POLYGONACEAE | 14 | 0.66 | 0.49 | 0.17 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (p-value) |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| <i>Coccoloba</i> | 10 | 0.47 | 0.16 | 0.31 | under ($p<0.01$) |
| <i>Ruprechtia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Triplaris</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| PRIMULACEAE | 33 | 1.56 | 0.98 | 0.58 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Ardisia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Clavija</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Cybianthus</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.08 | 0.2 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Geissanthus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Myrsine</i> | 19 | 0.9 | 0.57 | 0.33 | under ($p<0.01$) |
| <i>Stylogyne</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.03 | |
| PROTEACEAE | 12 | 0.57 | 0.16 | 0.41 | |
| <i>Euplassa</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0 | 0.28 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Grevillea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Panopsis</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Roupala</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.11 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| QUIINACEAE | 2 | 0.09 | 0 | 0.09 | |
| <i>Quiina</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| RHAMNACEAE | 8 | 0.38 | 0.41 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Colubrina</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Condalia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Hovenia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Rhamnidium</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Rhamnus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Scutia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| RHIZOPHORACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Rhizophora</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| ROSACEAE | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Eriobotrya</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Prunus</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| RUBIACEAE | 126 | 5.96 | 5.08 | 0.88 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Alibertia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Alseis</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Amaioua</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Bathysa</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.25 | -0.06 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (p-value) |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|
| <i>Chomelia</i> | 8 | 0.38 | 0.16 | 0.22 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Coffea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Cordiera</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.41 | -0.13 | |
| <i>Coussarea</i> | 8 | 0.38 | 0.33 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Coutarea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Faramea</i> | 12 | 0.57 | 0.25 | 0.32 | under ($p<0.01$) |
| <i>Genipa</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Guettarda</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.25 | -0.06 | |
| <i>Hamelia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Ixora</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.03 | |
| <i>Ladenbergia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Machaonia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Margaritopsis</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 0.11 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Palicourea</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Posoqueria</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.06 | |
| <i>Psychotria</i> | 27 | 1.28 | 1.14 | 0.18 | under ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Randia</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Rudgea</i> | 14 | 0.66 | 0.33 | 0.33 | under ($p<0.01$) |
| <i>Rustia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Schizocalyx</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Simira</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.08 | |
| <i>Tocoyena</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.06 | |
| RUTACEAE | 32 | 1.51 | 2.05 | -0.54 | over ($p<0.05$) |
| <i>Almeidea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Balfourodendron</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Citrus</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Conchocarpus</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Dictyoloma</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Esenbeckia</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.25 | -0.01 | |
| <i>Galipea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Helietta</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Hortia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Metrodorea</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Murraya</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (<i>p</i> -value) |
|------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Neoraputia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Pilocarpus</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.25 | -0.06 | |
| <i>Zanthoxylum</i> | 9 | 0.43 | 0.49 | -0.06 | |
| SABIACEAE | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Meliosma</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| SALICACEAE | 25 | 1.18 | 1.07 | 0.11 | |
| <i>Azara</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Banara</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.06 | |
| <i>Casearia</i> | 13 | 0.61 | 0.57 | 0.04 | |
| <i>Prockia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Salix</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Xylosma</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.03 | |
| SAPINDACEAE | 33 | 1.56 | 1.31 | 0.25 | |
| <i>Allophylus</i> | 7 | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.13 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Cupania</i> | 9 | 0.43 | 0.25 | 0.18 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Diatenopteryx</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Dilodendron</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Dodonaea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Magonia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Matayba</i> | 7 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0 | |
| <i>Sapindus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Talisia</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Toulicia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Tripterodendron</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| SAPOTACEAE | 31 | 1.47 | 2.21 | -0.74 | over (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Chrysophyllum</i> | 7 | 0.33 | 0.41 | -0.08 | |
| <i>Diplooon</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Ecclinusa</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Manilkara</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Micropolis</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.33 | -0.14 | |
| <i>Pouteria</i> | 14 | 0.66 | 0.98 | -0.32 | over (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Pradosia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Sideroxylon</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| SCHOEPPFIACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (<i>p</i> -value) |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Schoepfia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| SIMAROUBACEAE | 2 | 0.09 | 0.16 | -0.07 | |
| <i>Picrasma</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Simaba</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| SIPARUNACEAE | 4 | 0.19 | 0.33 | -0.14 | |
| <i>Siparuna</i> | 4 | 0.19 | 0.33 | -0.14 | |
| SOLANACEAE | 77 | 3.64 | 3.28 | 0.36 | |
| <i>Acnistus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Athenaea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Aureliana</i> | 6 | 0.28 | 0.49 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Brugmansia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Brunfelsia</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Capsicum</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Cestrum</i> | 11 | 0.52 | 0.33 | 0.19 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Dysochroma</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Lycianthes</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Sessea</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0 | 0.09 | |
| <i>Solanum</i> | 41 | 1.96 | 1.39 | 0.6 | under (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| <i>Vassobia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| STYRACACEAE | 10 | 0.47 | 0.66 | -0.19 | |
| <i>Styrax</i> | 10 | 0.47 | 0.65 | -0.18 | |
| SYMPLOCACEAE | 25 | 1.18 | 1.56 | -0.38 | |
| <i>Symplocos</i> | 24 | 1.14 | 1.55 | -0.37 | over (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| THEACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Laplacea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| THYMELAEACEAE | 8 | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.13 | |
| <i>Daphnopsis</i> | 8 | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.13 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| ULMACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Phyllostylon</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| URTICACEAE | 11 | 0.52 | 0.66 | -0.14 | |
| <i>Boehmeria</i> | 2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 | |
| <i>Cecropia</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.16 | -0.02 | |
| <i>Coussapoa</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Myriocarpa</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |

| Family and genera | Number of taxa | Proportion of taxa | Proportion of barcoded taxa | Diff. | Sampling (<i>p</i> -value) |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Pourouma</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Urera</i> | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| VERBENACEAE | 9 | 0.43 | 0.41 | 0.02 | |
| <i>Aloysia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Citharexylum</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.08 | |
| <i>Duranta</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.05 | |
| <i>Lantana</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Petrea</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| VIOLACEAE | 3 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.11 | |
| <i>Amphirrhox</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Hybanthus</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Paypayrola</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Pombalia</i> | 0 | 0 | 0.08 | -0.08 | |
| VOCHysiACEAE | 29 | 1.37 | 0.57 | 0.8 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Callisthene</i> | 5 | 0.24 | 0.08 | 0.16 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Qualea</i> | 10 | 0.47 | 0.33 | 0.14 | under (<i>p</i> <0.05) |
| <i>Salvertia</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Vochysia</i> | 13 | 0.61 | 0.08 | 0.53 | under (<i>p</i> <0.01) |
| WINTERACEAE | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |
| <i>Drimys</i> | 1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |